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WASHINGTON: 1973

## October 12, 1922.

Mr. D. W. Branch, Libby, McNeill & Libby, Marion Building, Seattle, Wash.

Dear Sir:

Your letter to Governor Scott C. Bone, of Alaska, dated Sept. 11, 1922, regarding the finding of prehistoric relics at Libbyville and asking for further information relative thereto, was handed to me by the Governor with a request that I furnish you with the facts as they came to us.

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Please be advised that Mr. J. L. Abrams of the U. S. Customs service made a trip to the Western part of Alaska last June. Thile returning from Seward to Cordova he met one of your officials returning from Libbyville. Unfortunately Mr. Abrams does not remember the name of this gentleman. Your agent made the trip over the portage from Libbyville by way of Ilianna, had visited Kenai, and, on his trip out, bounded the steamer Northwestern at Seward. In a conversation on bound the steamer this gentleman mentioned the finding of prehistoric relics under 30 feet of earth at Libbyville. He said the relics consisted of stone knives, stone tools, cooking utensils, spears, etc., that they were so old that the eldest native inhibitants had never seen implements of similar make and knew nothing of their origin or use. Naturally the officers of the Alaska Historical Association were wdry much interested and at once mode every effort to produce them for the Alaska Historical Museum.

The stone lamps and hammer or meul so kindly downted by you to the Mussum have arrived safely and are of great acquisition to us. We have a number of stone lamps from the arctic region and one from Kodiak Island. The ones received from you add very materially to our collection. We are very fortunate in being able to get this style of lamps as they are different in make and shape from the other spacimens on hand. May we hope to get a little more data upon these specimens? We would appreciate if you could give us the locality from which they came, the position of the land, whether the place in question could have been an abandoned village or a burying ground.

Please accept the unanimous vote of thanks of the Board of Managers of the Alaska Historical Association for your donation.

inceraly yours.



CHUID DECE DUNING

Hon. Charles F · Curry, House of Representatives, Washington, D · C.

My dear Mr. Curry:

Pardon me, but the pending bills to coordinate Federal activities in Alaska omit what in my opinion is the most important item. I refer to the Bureau of Public Roads in the Department of Agriculture, which maintains a separate road building organization in Alaska.

You know the Alaska hoad Commission is in the War Department. The Alaska Legislature by its Act of April 21, 1919 (1919 Session Laws, p. 15) provided for the coordination of territorial Awork with Federal, and under this plan the territorial funds are expended by the Alaska Hoad Commission in some divisions and the Eureau of Public Roads in others, but of course the territory cannot coordinate its work with two separate Federal bureaus.

It seems to me that, whether Congress passes any of the pending bills or not, it should at least coordinate Federal road activities in Alaska, yet this is not provided for in either the Curry Bill or the New Fill, and while I have not seen a copy of the bill your committee has just reported, the press dispatches do not mention the Bureau of Public Roads. I cannot see what objection can be made to this, and I assume it possible that the matter has been overlooked. If, however, this coordination is opposed by your committee. I should like to know the reason why. I mentioned the matter to Mr. AcPherson, who tells me be thinks it has simply been overlooked and that he will write you endorsing the suggestion I here made.

In my opinion the clasks Road Commission should

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## #2, Hon. Chas. F. Curry, 12-19-21.

be continued and kept in the War Department. It has done really wonderful work, all things considered. Ĩ€. has nothing to do with the public lands, and I see no reason for placing it in the Interior Department. Just turn over to it all Alaska road work. I believe the War Department can handle that work to the best advantage. and we know the influence of the War Department is most helpful in securing appropriations for roads and trails, the most essential Federal development work in the territory, one absolutely essential to provide feeders for the Covernment Reilway. If Congress will adopt a liberal policy in this respect, we could well forego requests for other appropriations and the territory can be cared for with the revenue it produces. What Alaska needs after all is not more laws but less, - less interference, less regulations, yes, and less rederal appropriations, if the Covernment will give the territory a chance to take care of itself.

Yours very truly. Mannie Abreeney

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